

BACHELOR IN MEDICAL LABORATORY TECHNOLOGY BMLT)

Syllabus BMLT IV SEMESTER

Session 2022-2023

				Teachi	ng and Ev	aluation	Scheme				
			1	heory		Prac	tical				S
Subject Code	Category	Subject Name	End Sem University Exam (60%)	Two Term Exam (20%)	Teacher Assessment (20%)	End Sem University Exam (60%)	Teacher Assessment (40%)	L	T	P	CREDITS
BMLT401	CC	Applied Histology	60	20	20	0	0	3	0	0	3

Legends: L - Lecture; T - Tutorial/Teacher Guided Student Activity; P - Practical; C - Credit;

Course Educational Objectives (CEOs): The students will

CEO1: rationalize the fundamental knowledge of the Micoscopes.

CEO2: understanding detailed procedure of staining.

Course Outcomes (COs): Student should be able to

CO1: understand the different staining protocols.

CO2: acquainted with the different microscope.

CO3: Identification of the different clinical conditions by staining process.

CO4: Learn some important clinical identification processes of diseases.

Unit-I Microscopy:

- Dark ground microscope.
- Polarizing microscope.
- Phase contrast microscope

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Subject Code	Category	Subject Name	End Sem University Exam (60%)	Two Term Exam (20%)	Teacher Assessment (20%)	End Sem University Exam (60%)	Teacher Assessment (40%)	L	T	P	CREDITS
BMLT401	CC	Applied Histology	60	20	20	0	0	3	0	0	3

 $[\]boldsymbol{Legends} \colon \boldsymbol{L} \text{ - Lecture; } \boldsymbol{T} \text{ - Tutorial/Teacher Guided Student Activity; } \boldsymbol{P} - Practical; \quad \boldsymbol{C} \text{ - Credit; }$

Unit-II

Advance Microscopy:

- Interference microscope
- UV microscope
- Micrometry.
- Electron Microscope

Unit-III

Basic Staining:

- Metachromasis and metachromatic dyes
- Haematoxylene its importance in histology.
- Leishman staining

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BMLT401	CC	Applied Histology	60	20	20	0	0	3	0	0	3

 $\boldsymbol{Legends} \colon \boldsymbol{L} \text{ - Lecture; } \boldsymbol{T} \text{ - Tutorial/Teacher Guided Student Activity; } \boldsymbol{P} - Practical; \quad \boldsymbol{C} \text{ - Credit; }$

Unit-IV

Special staining:

- Carbohydrates and amyloid –special stains procedures.
- Connective tissue, trichome staining and other special stains for the muscular fibres, elastic.reticulin and collagen fibres.

Unit-V Advance Staining:

- Principle of metal impregnation techniques.
- Demonstration and identification of mineral pigments.

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Subject Code	Category	Subject Name	End Sem University Exam (60%)	Two Term Exam (20%)	Teacher Assessment (20%)	End Sem University Exam (60%)	Teacher Assessment (40%)	L	Т	P	CREDITS	
BMLT401(P)	CC	Applied Histology (Practical)	00	00	00	30	20	0	0	2	1	

 $[\]textbf{Legends: L} - Lecture; \textbf{T} - Tutorial/Teacher \ Guided \ Student \ Activity; \textbf{P} - Practical; \ \textbf{C} - Credit;$

Course Educational Objectives (CEOs): The students will

CEO1: identify various tissues.

CEO2: develop understanding about different staining processes. **CEO3**: understand, analyze and interpret various histological tests.

Course Outcomes (COs): Student should be able to

CO1: understand and identify the various tissues

CO2: distinguish various staining processes.

CO3: memorize and perform various clinical tests.

CO4: analyze and interpret the results of various staining tissues.

List of Practical's

- H-E staining.
- Leishman staining.
- Demonstration of different phase contrast microscope.
- Identification of different tissues by microscope.

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			Т	heory		Pract	ical				
Subject Code	Category	Subject Name	End Sem University Exam (60%)	Two Term Exam (20%)	Teacher Assessment (20%)	End Sem University Exam (60%)	Teacher Assessment (40%)	L	Т	P	CREDITS
BMLT401(P)	CC	Applied Histology (Practical)	00	00	00	30	20	0	0	2	1

Legends: L - Lecture; T - Tutorial/Teacher Guided Student Activity; P - Practical; C - Credit;

Suggested readings:

- 1. William J Krause. Krause's Essential Human Histology for Medical Students, 3rd edition.
- 2. Gyton A.C and Hall J.E. (2020). *Textbook of medical physiology*, Prism Books(Pvt) ltd. Bangalore.
- 3. C.C. Chatterjee . *Human Physiology* Vol.1 and Vol.2, CBS Publishers & Distributers.
- 4. Graaff et al, (2013). *Schaum's Outline of Human Anatomy and Physiology*. McGraw Hill Education. New York City.
- 5. Sangeeta M et al, Concise Text Book of Histology, Thieme.
- **6.** Praful B Godkar et al, *Text book of Medical Laboratory Technology*, Bhalani Medical Book House.

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				Teac	hing and E	Evaluatio	n Scheme	e			
				Theory		Pract	ical				
Subject Code	Category	Subject Name	End Sem University Exam (60%)	Two Term Exam (20%)	Teacher Assessment (20%)	End Sem University Exam (60%)	Teacher Assessment (40%)	L	Т	P	CREDITS
BMLT402	CC	Biochemistry IV	60	20	20	0	0	3	0	0	3

Legends: L - Lecture; T - Tutorial/Teacher Guided Student Activity; P - Practical; C - Credit;

Course Educational Objectives (CEOs): The students will -

CEO1: Conferring basic knowledge about fundamentals of hemoglobin and immunoglobulins

CEO2: Understanding of plasma proteins in the living system..

CEO3: Comprehensive knowledge about importance Water and Electrolyte Balance

CO1: An understanding of structural and functional fundamentals of hemoglobin and immunoglobulins

CO2: Understanding of the major plasma proteins in the living system.

CO3: Understanding the mechanism and the importance Water and Electrolyte Balance.

Unit I:

Study of haemoglobin and immunoglobulins with functions.

Unit II:

Plasma Proteins and functions. Metabolism: General reactions of amino acids. Formation and fate of ammonia - Urea cycle.

Unit III:

Tissue chemistry: Chemistry of connective tissue, bone and teeth. Composition function and chemical mediators of nerve structure of muscle tissue.

Unit IV:

General Biochemistry of muscle contraction and relaxation.

Unit-V:

Water and Electrolyte Balance General outline of fluid compartments of the body with their water and electrolyte content and balance, Dehydration

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			Teachi	ng and Eva	aluation	Scheme					
			7	Theory		Pract	ical				
Subject Code	Category	Subject Name	End Sem University Exam (60%)	Two Term Exam (20%)	Teacher Assessment (20%)	End Sem University Exam (60%)	Teacher Assessment (40%)	L	Т	P	CREDITS
BMLT402(P)	CC	Biochemistry IV (Practical)	00	00	00	30	20	0	0	2	1

Legends: L - Lecture; T - Tutorial/Teacher Guided Student Activity; P - Practical; C - Credit;

Course Educational Objectives (CEOs): The students will-

CEO1: understand, analyze and interpret test for blood. Course Outcomes (COs): Student should be able to -

CO1: memorize and perform various tests.

CO2: analyze and interpret the results of various tests.

List of Practical's:

- 1. Determination of Total RBC count
- 2. Determination of PCV
- 3. General blood picture
- 4. 3. Study of antigen antibody agglutination
- 5. 4. Study of gel electrophoresis
- 6. 5. Study of ELISA

Suggested readings:

- 1. U. Satyanarayana and Chakrapani. (2020). Outlines of Biochemistry. ELSEVIER
- 2. Victor W. Rodwell, David A. Bender. (2015). *Harper's Illustrated Biochemistry*. A Lange Medical book.
- 3. Drew Provan, Andrew Krentz. (2006). *Oxford Handbook of Clinical and Laboratory*. Oxford University Press.
- 4. Henry and John Bernard. (2011). *Clinical Diagnosis and Management by Laboratory Methods* Philadelphia.
- 5. B. Rose S. and Mileusnic, R. (1999). *The Chemistry of Life*. Penguin Press Science.
- 6. C. Lane, and Oxygen N. (2004). *The Molecule that Made the World*. Oxford University Press. USA.

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			Teaching and Evaluation Scheme									
				Theory		Pract	ical					
Subject Code	Category	Subject Name	End Sem University Exam (60%)	Two Term Exam (20%)	Teacher Assessment (20%)	End Sem University Exam (60%)	Teacher Assessment (40%)	L	Т	P	CREDITS	
BMLT403	CC	MICROBIOLOGY & MOLECULAR BIOLOGY	60	20	20	0	0	3	0	0	3	

 $\begin{array}{l} \textbf{Legends: L-Lecture; T-Tutorial/Teacher Guided Student Activity; P-Practical; C-Credit;} \\ \textbf{*Teacher Assessment} \text{ shall be based following components: Quiz/Assignment/ Project/Participation in class, given that no component shall exceed more than 10 marks.} \\ \end{array}$

Course Objectives

- 1. To explain the concepts of DNA replication.
- 2. To provide understanding of transcription and its regulation.
- 3. To understand mechanism of translation.
- 4. To understand harmful microbiota and human interactions.
- 5. To understand epidemiology of infectious disease.

Course Outcomes

- 1. Students will be able to understand DNA replication mechanism.
- 2. Students will be able to understand the mechanism & regulation of transcription.
- 3. Students will be able to understand the mechanism of translation.
- 4. Students will learn about the disease-causing microbes and human interactions.
- 5. Students will be able to understand infectious diseases and epidemic concepts.

Unit-I

Introduction to Molecular Biology

DNA replication in Prokaryotes: replication origin. DNA polymerases features, replication factors and the mechanism of replication, leading strand and lagging strand synthesis. DNA damage and repair mechanisms

Unit-II

Transcription

Concept of Gene: Genome sizes, family of genes. Gene structure: Structural organization of prokaryotic genes, regulatory elements of genes. Transcription in Prokaryotes: RNA polymerase and their functions; Mechanism of Transcription



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Subject Code	Category	Subject Name	End Sem University Exam (60%)	Two Term Exam (20%)	Teacher Assessment (20%)	End Sem University Exam (60%)	Teacher Assessment (40%)	L	Т	P	CREDITS	
BMLT403	CC	MICROBIOLOGY & MOLECULAR BIOLOGY	60	20	20	0	0	3	0	0	3	

Legends: L - Lecture; T - Tutorial/Teacher Guided Student Activity; P - Practical; C - Credit; *Teacher Assessment shall be based following components: Quiz/Assignment/ Project/Participation in class, given that no component shall exceed more than 10 marks.

Unit III

Translation in Prokaryotes

Translation apparatus; ribosomal subunits, initiator-tRNAs, aminoacyl-tRNAs, initiating factors, elongation factors, termination factors; mechanism of chain initiation, elongation and termination.

Unit-IV

Harmful Microbial Interactions with Human

Entry of microorganisms into the host, Mechanism of bacterial pathogenicity, invasion, infection, colonization and growth, Host cell damage, Virulence, Virulence factors – exotoxins, enterotoxins, endotoxins, neurotoxins, Pathogenic properties of viruses

Unit-V

Infectious diseases & Epidemiology

Classification of infectious diseases, patterns of disease, spread of disease. Nosocomial infections. Definition, Principles of epidemiology, Measures for prevention of epidemics global health consideration, Emerging and re-emerging infectious diseases Biological warfare and biological weapons.



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Subject Code	Category	Subject Name	End Sem University Exam (60%)	Two Term Exam (20%)	Teacher Assessment (20%)	End Sem University Exam (60%)	Teacher Assessment (40%)	L	Т	P	CREDITS
BMLT403(P)	CC	MICROBIOLOGY & MOLECULAR BIOLOGY	00	00	00	30	20	0	0	2	1
		(Practical)									

Legends: L - Lecture; T - Tutorial/Teacher Guided Student Activity; P - Practical; C - Credit;

List of Practical's

- 1. Cell counting and viability.
- 2. Blood smear preparation.
- 3. To study bar body from buccal cavity.
- 4. Extract genome from plant tissue.
- 5. To determine melting temperature of DNA.
- > Practical's will be increased and modified as per the feasibility.

Suggested readings:

- Willey, J. M., Sherwood, L. M., & Woolverton, C. J. (2014). **Prescott's microbiology**. McGraw-Hill.
- Pelczar Mj, Chan ECS and Kleig NR. (1993). *Microbiology*. Tata McGraw Hill. New York.
- Concepts of Genetics, W.S. Klug, and M.R. Cummings 2004, Pearson Education
- Genome, T.A. Brown, John Willey & Sons Inc.
- Molecular Biology of the Cell. B. Alberts, D. Bray, J. Lewis, M. Raff, K. Roberts and J.D. Watson, Garland Publishing

Vishwavidyalaya, Indore

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Subject Code	Category	Subject Name	End Sem University Exam (60%)	Two Term Exam (20%)	Teacher Assessment (20%)	End Sem University Exam (60%)	Teacher Assessment (40%)	L	Т	P	CREDITS
BMLT404	CC	HAEMATOLOGY I	60	20	20	0	0	3	0	0	3

Legends: L - Lecture; T - Tutorial/Teacher Guided Student Activity; P - Practical; C - Credit;

Course Educational Objectives (CEOs): The students will-

CEO1: Acquire the ability to identify and find appropriate solutions to medical problems.

CEO2: Interpret morphological changes of the diseases in correlation to clinical manifestations and laboratory investigations of the diseases.

Course Outcomes (COs): Student should be able to -

CO1: develop competency in techniques of blood banking.

CO2: acquire knowledge and understand the background of Transfusion medicine.

CO3: understand the detailed aspects of transfusion techniques.

CO4: understand the principles of transfusion transmitted diseases disorder.

CO5: acquire knowledge and understand therapeutic use of transfusion.

Unit-I

Introduction to Haematology:

- Definition and history of Haematology.
- Blood collection procedure.
- Anticoagulants and their chemistry.

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Subject Code	Category	Subject Name	End Sem University Exam (60%)	Two Term Exam (20%)	Teacher Assessment (20%)	End Sem University Exam (60%)	Teacher Assessment (40%)	L	Т	P	CREDITS	
BMLT404	СС	HAEMATOLOGY I	60	20	20	0	0	4	0	0	4	

Legends: L - Lecture; T - Tutorial/Teacher Guided Student Activity; P - Practical; C - Credit;

Unit II

Basic of Haematology:

- Red cell indices, Osmotic fragility of red cell.
- Red cell morphology study.
- Reticulocyte count.

Unit-III

Advance techniques in Haematology

- Bone marrow smear examination.
- Lupus erythematosus cell.
- Leucocyte cytochemistry.

Unit-IV

Coagulation analysis:

- Haemostatic mechanism and theories of blood coagulation
- Screening coagulation procedure.
- Quantitative assay of coagulation factors.

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BMLT404	CC	HAEMATOLOGY I	60	20	20	0	0	4	0	0	4

Legends: L - Lecture; T - Tutorial/Teacher Guided Student Activity; P - Practical; C - Credit;

Unit-V Haematological diseases:

- Anemia.
- Haematological malignancies.
- Coagulation diseases.

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BMLT404(P)	CC	HAEMATOLOGY I (Practical)	00	00	00	30	20	0	0	2	1

Legends: L - Lecture; T - Tutorial/Teacher Guided Student Activity; P - Practical; C - Credit;

Course Educational Objectives (CEOs): The students will-

CEO1: understand, analyze and interpret test for Blood banking.

Course Outcomes (COs): Student should be able to -

CO1: memorize and perform various tests.

CO2: analyze and interpret the results of various tests.

List of Practical's:

- Bone marrow smear examination.
- Red cell indices determination.
- Methods of LE cell determination.
- Study of Red cell Morphology.

Suggested readings:

- Porter R. (1997) The greatest benefit to mankind: a medical history of humanity from antiquity to the present. HarperCollins, London.
- B. Rosai J (1997). *Pathology: a historical opportunity*. Americal Journal of Patholog. Muir's Textbook of Pathology.
- M.I. Filipe et.al. (202). *Histochemistry in Pathology*. Churchill Livingstone. London.

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